

# HACKED!

WELCOME: OUR WEBINAR WILL COMMENCE SHORTLY

 THIS WEBINAR IS BEING RECORDED

# Welcome

OWEN COLLAR:

Head of Cyber Security Audit  
& Lead Assessor of the Cyber Essentials Scheme



Gold  
Microsoft Partner





# What is hacking?

Hacking is the act of identifying and then exploiting weaknesses in a computer system or network, usually to gain unauthorised access to personal or organisational data.

# Example 1

**From:** Claire Smith [<mailto:claire.smith@silverdesigns.email>]

**Sent:** 10 January 2023 12:17

**To:** Brian Young

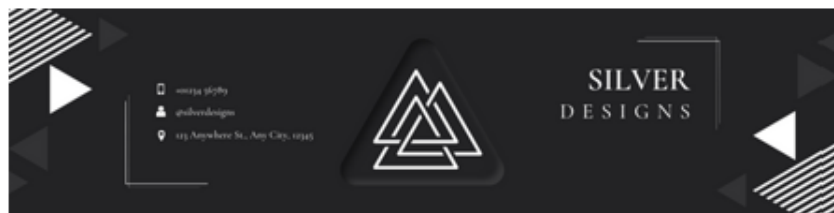
**Subject:** FWD: RE: Legal/Consultancy fee overdue

Dear Brian,

Please pay the below asap and let me know once done

Regards.

Claire Smith



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Social engineering



User awareness training

# Example 1

**From:** Gareth Wilson <[g.wilson@abclaw.co.uk](mailto:g.wilson@abclaw.co.uk)>  
**Sent:** Tuesday, January 10, 2023 11:09:20 AM  
**To:** Claire Smith  
**Subject:** RE: Legal/Consultancy fee overdue

Hi Claire,

Further to our telephone conversation earlier find below the bank details for payment. Please ensure this is paid today.

**SORT CODE: 19-12-06**

**ACCOUNT NUMBER: 52036971**

**AMOUNT: £12.109.00**

**REF: SD-0167**

Regards

Gareth

Associate

ABC LAW



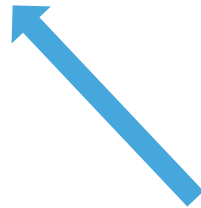
Social engineering



User awareness training

# Example 1

**From:** Claire Smith [<mailto:claire.smith@silverdesigns.email>]  
**Sent:** 10 January 2023 12:17  
**To:** Brian Young  
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Dear Brian,

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Social engineering



User awareness training

## What is whaling?

**Whaling** is a highly targeted phishing attack - aimed at senior executives - masquerading as a legitimate email.

Whaling is digitally enabled fraud through social engineering, designed to encourage victims to perform a secondary action, such as initiating a transfer of funds.



Social engineering



User awareness training





## Lessons learnt

- Email filtering – imposter checking, use enterprise class mail filters
- User awareness training
- Check unusual transaction requests



Social engineering

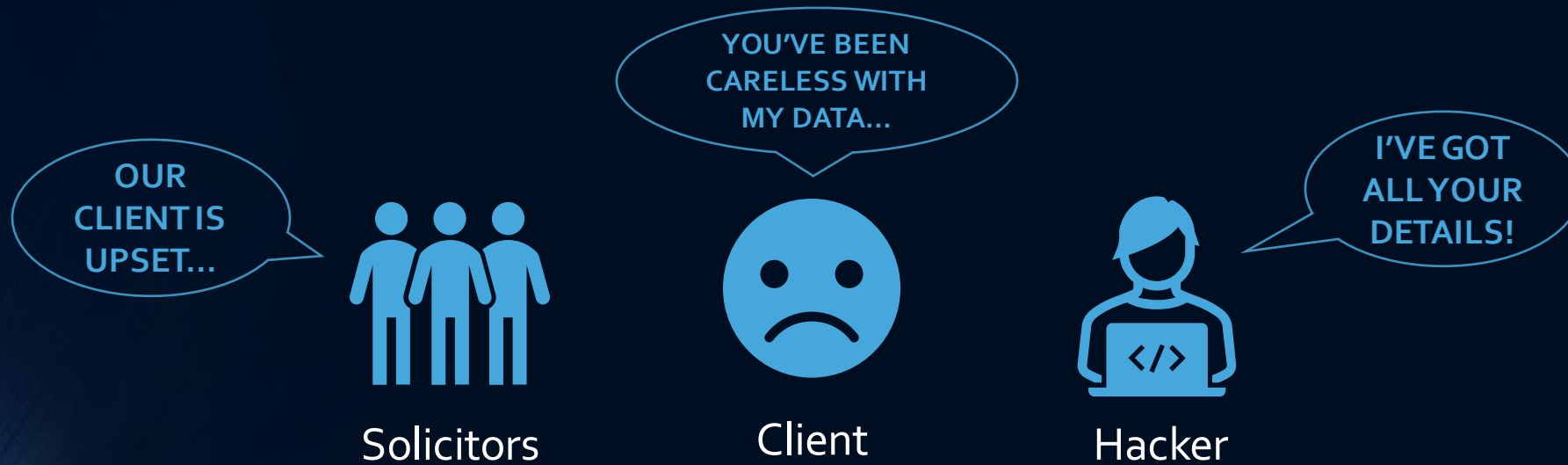


User awareness training



[Source: Proofpoint]

# Example 2



Social engineering



Anti malware



User awareness training

## Lessons learnt

- Fraudsters will do their homework and use open-source intelligence to gather information
- Anti-malware must be installed and up to date
- Don't trust someone that rings you. Always ring back a trusted number
- Perform regular user awareness training



Social engineering



Anti malware



User awareness training

# What is malware?

Malware is malicious software that is specifically designed to disrupt, damage, or gain unauthorised access to a computer system.



Social engineering



Anti malware



User awareness training

## Example 3



Backups



Passwords



## Lessons learnt

- Not all attacks are targeted
- Check your backups and have a plan
- Disable or delete old accounts
- Regular vulnerability scans
- Admission rules for MSP's or providers

# Administrative access – what should you consider?

- Would a user account creation process help your organisation?
- Could you create a set of rules around administrator accounts?
- Do you have a process for ensuring that employees do not use administrator accounts for day-to-day activities?



Social engineering



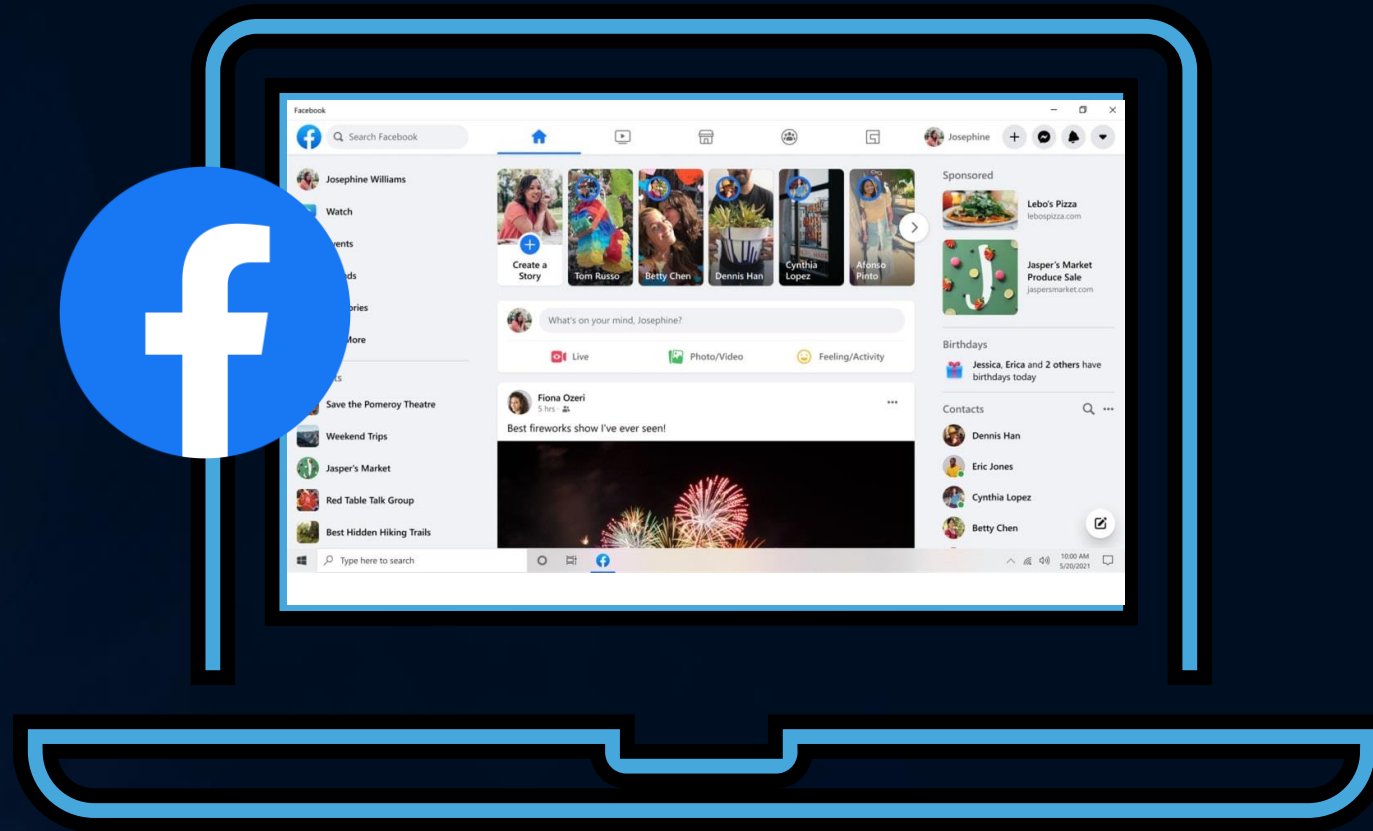
Anti malware



User awareness training



# Example 4



Bring your own device policy



## Lessons learnt

- Bring your own device policies
- Turn on two factor authentication
- No automatic logins
- Timed access, auto logout

# Have you enabled MFA on all accounts?

- Additional protection
- Single use code via another device
- Single use code via authenticator app/token
- Additional considerations for businesses:
  - A managed/enterprise device
  - An app on a trusted device
  - A physically separate token
  - A known or trusted account



Social engineering



Anti malware



User awareness training

# Example 5



encrypted!



## All your files have been encrypted!

All your files have been encrypted due to a security problem with your PC. If you want to restore them, write us to the e-mail :

Write this ID in the title of your message :

In case of no answer in 12 hours write us to this e-mail :

You have to pay for decryption in Bitcoins. The price depends on how fast you write to us. After payment we will send you the tool that will decrypt all your files.

### Free decryption as guarantee

Before paying you can send us up to 5 files for free decryption. The total size of files must be less than 4Mb (non archived), and files should not contain valuable information. (databases, backups, large excel sheets, etc.)

### How to obtain Bitcoins

The easiest way to buy bitcoins is LocalBitcoins site. You have to register, click 'Buy bitcoins', and select the seller by payment method and price.

[https://localbitcoins.com/buy\\_bitcoins](https://localbitcoins.com/buy_bitcoins)

Also you can find other places to buy Bitcoins and beginners guide here:

<http://www.coindesk.com/information/how-can-i-buy-bitcoins/>

### Attention!

- Do not rename encrypted files.
- Do not try to decrypt your data using third party software. It may cause permanent data loss.



Administrative use



User awareness training



Patching & updates



Managing user privileges



Backups



## Lessons learnt

- Never use a computer as an administrator
- Always install Windows/Application updates
- File permissions
- Mail filtering
- Perform regular user awareness training
- Check your backups
- Cloud backups
- Consider Cyber Liability Insurance

# Do you have a system for backing up your data?

- Cyber Essentials recommendation
- Your organisation is at risk of a cyber-attack, accidental damage or natural disaster
- Regular backups crucial



Social engineering



Anti malware



User awareness training



[Source: Jimmy Kimmel Live]

# Summary – our top 10 tips



1. Administrative use



2. Social engineering



3. Bring your own device policy



4. User awareness training



5. Patching & updates



6. Anti malware



7. Unsupported operating systems



8. Passwords



9. Managing user privileges



10. Backups



# Cyber Essentials 2023

- Clarification on firmware
- Third party devices
- Device unlocking
- Malware protection
- Guidance on zero trust architecture



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Any questions?



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